

**Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China**  
2012

Age X	Probability of death $q_x$	Number of survivors $l_x$	Numbers of death $d_x$	Stationary population		Life expectancy $e^0_x$
				$L_x$	$T_x$	
0M	0.00242	100000	242	8323	7950590	79.51
1M	0.00039	99758	39	8312	7942267	79.61
2M	0.00026	99719	26	8309	7933955	79.56
3M	0.00045	99694	45	24918	7925646	79.50
6M	0.00044	99649	44	49813	7900728	79.29
0	0.00395	100000	395	99675	7950590	79.51
1	0.00038	99605	38	99586	7850915	78.82
2	0.00030	99567	30	99552	7751329	77.85
3	0.00024	99537	24	99526	7651777	76.87
4	0.00020	99514	20	99504	7552251	75.89
5	0.00018	99493	18	99484	7452748	74.91
6	0.00016	99476	16	99467	7353263	73.92
7	0.00014	99459	14	99452	7253796	72.93
8	0.00012	99445	12	99439	7154343	71.94
9	0.00011	99433	11	99427	7054904	70.95
10	0.00011	99422	11	99416	6955477	69.96
11	0.00012	99411	11	99405	6856061	68.97
12	0.00013	99399	13	99393	6756656	67.97
13	0.00017	99386	17	99378	6657263	66.98
14	0.00021	99369	21	99359	6557886	66.00
15	0.00027	99348	27	99335	6458527	65.01
16	0.00032	99321	32	99305	6359192	64.03
17	0.00037	99289	36	99271	6259887	63.05
18	0.00040	99253	40	99233	6160615	62.07
19	0.00042	99214	42	99193	6061382	61.09
20	0.00044	99172	44	99150	5962190	60.12
21	0.00046	99128	46	99105	5863040	59.15
22	0.00048	99082	48	99058	5763935	58.17
23	0.00051	99034	50	99009	5664877	57.20
24	0.00053	98984	53	98957	5565869	56.23
25	0.00056	98931	56	98903	5466912	55.26
26	0.00060	98875	59	98846	5368008	54.29
27	0.00064	98817	63	98785	5269162	53.32
28	0.00068	98754	67	98720	5170377	52.36
29	0.00074	98686	73	98650	5071657	51.39
30	0.00080	98613	79	98574	4973008	50.43
31	0.00088	98534	86	98491	4874434	49.47
32	0.00096	98448	94	98401	4775943	48.51
33	0.00104	98354	103	98302	4677542	47.56
34	0.00114	98251	112	98195	4579240	46.61
35	0.00125	98139	122	98078	4481045	45.66
36	0.00136	98016	134	97950	4382968	44.72
37	0.00149	97883	146	97810	4285018	43.78
38	0.00163	97737	159	97657	4187208	42.84
39	0.00177	97578	173	97491	4089551	41.91

**Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China(cont. 1)**

2012

Total

Age X	Probability of death $q_x$	Number of survivors $l_x$	Numbers of death $d_x$	Stationary population		Life expectancy $e^o_x$
				$L_x$	$T_x$	
40	0.00193	97405	188	97311	3992059	40.98
41	0.00210	97217	204	97115	3894748	40.06
42	0.00228	97013	222	96902	3797634	39.15
43	0.00249	96791	241	96671	3700732	38.23
44	0.00270	96550	261	96420	3604061	37.33
45	0.00293	96290	282	96149	3507641	36.43
46	0.00315	96008	303	95856	3411493	35.53
47	0.00337	95705	322	95544	3315636	34.64
48	0.00357	95383	340	95213	3220092	33.76
49	0.00376	95043	358	94864	3124879	32.88
50	0.00396	94685	375	94498	3030015	32.00
51	0.00418	94310	394	94113	2935517	31.13
52	0.00442	93916	415	93708	2841405	30.25
53	0.00469	93501	439	93281	2747696	29.39
54	0.00500	93062	466	92829	2654415	28.52
55	0.00534	92596	495	92349	2561586	27.66
56	0.00572	92101	527	91838	2469238	26.81
57	0.00612	91574	561	91294	2377400	25.96
58	0.00656	91014	597	90715	2286106	25.12
59	0.00704	90417	637	90098	2195391	24.28
60	0.00756	89780	679	89440	2105292	23.45
61	0.00817	89101	728	88737	2015852	22.62
62	0.00889	88373	786	87980	1927115	21.81
63	0.00973	87587	853	87161	1839135	21.00
64	0.01070	86735	928	86271	1751974	20.20
65	0.01178	85807	1011	85301	1665703	19.41
66	0.01296	84796	1099	84246	1580402	18.64
67	0.01424	83697	1192	83101	1496155	17.88
68	0.01564	82505	1290	81860	1413054	17.13
69	0.01720	81214	1397	80516	1331195	16.39
70	0.01896	79818	1513	79061	1250679	15.67
71	0.02094	78304	1640	77484	1171618	14.96
72	0.02318	76664	1777	75776	1094133	14.27
73	0.02568	74887	1923	73926	1018357	13.60
74	0.02842	72964	2074	71928	944432	12.94
75	0.03142	70891	2227	69777	872504	12.31
76	0.03468	68663	2381	67473	802727	11.69
77	0.03822	66282	2533	65016	735254	11.09
78	0.04211	63749	2684	62407	670239	10.51
79	0.04639	61065	2833	59648	607832	9.95
80	0.05109	58232	2975	56744	548184	9.41
81	0.05625	55257	3108	53703	491440	8.89
82	0.06192	52148	3229	50534	437737	8.39
83	0.06814	48919	3333	47252	387203	7.92
84	0.07496	45586	3417	43877	339951	7.46
85+	1.00000	42169	42169	296074	296074	7.02

**Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China(cont. 2)**

2012

Male

Age X	Probability of death $q_x$	Number of survivors $l_x$	Numbers of death $d_x$	Stationary population		Life expectancy $e^o_x$
				$L_x$	$T_x$	
0M	0.00274	100000	274	8322	7643458	76.43
1M	0.00036	99726	36	8309	7635136	76.56
2M	0.00025	99690	25	8306	7626827	76.51
3M	0.00052	99665	52	24910	7618520	76.44
6M	0.00051	99614	50	49794	7593610	76.23
0	0.00437	100000	437	99642	7643458	76.43
1	0.00040	99563	40	99543	7543816	75.77
2	0.00031	99523	31	99508	7444273	74.80
3	0.00024	99493	24	99481	7344765	73.82
4	0.00020	99468	20	99458	7245284	72.84
5	0.00017	99449	17	99440	7145826	71.85
6	0.00016	99431	15	99423	7046386	70.87
7	0.00014	99416	14	99409	6946963	69.88
8	0.00013	99402	12	99396	6847554	68.89
9	0.00011	99389	11	99384	6748158	67.90
10	0.00011	99378	11	99372	6648774	66.90
11	0.00013	99367	12	99361	6549402	65.91
12	0.00015	99354	15	99347	6450041	64.92
13	0.00020	99339	20	99329	6350695	63.93
14	0.00028	99319	27	99305	6251366	62.94
15	0.00036	99291	35	99274	6152061	61.96
16	0.00043	99256	43	99234	6052787	60.98
17	0.00050	99213	49	99188	5953553	60.01
18	0.00054	99164	53	99137	5854364	59.04
19	0.00057	99110	56	99082	5755227	58.07
20	0.00059	99054	58	99025	5656145	57.10
21	0.00061	98996	60	98966	5557120	56.13
22	0.00063	98936	62	98905	5458154	55.17
23	0.00065	98874	65	98842	5359249	54.20
24	0.00068	98809	68	98775	5260407	53.24
25	0.00072	98742	71	98706	5161632	52.27
26	0.00077	98670	76	98633	5062926	51.31
27	0.00083	98595	81	98554	4964293	50.35
28	0.00090	98513	89	98469	4865739	49.39
29	0.00099	98425	97	98376	4767270	48.44
30	0.00109	98327	107	98273	4668895	47.48
31	0.00121	98220	119	98160	4570621	46.53
32	0.00134	98101	131	98035	4472461	45.59
33	0.00148	97969	145	97897	4374426	44.65
34	0.00164	97824	160	97744	4276529	43.72
35	0.00181	97664	177	97576	4178785	42.79
36	0.00200	97487	195	97390	4081209	41.86
37	0.00220	97293	214	97186	3983819	40.95
38	0.00242	97079	235	96961	3886633	40.04
39	0.00266	96844	258	96715	3789672	39.13

**Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China(cont. 3)**

2012

Male

Age X	Probability of death $q_x$	Number of survivors $l_x$	Numbers of death $d_x$	Stationary population		Life expectancy $e^o_x$
				$L_x$	$T_x$	
40	0.00291	96586	282	96445	3692957	38.23
41	0.00318	96304	306	96151	3596512	37.35
42	0.00345	95998	331	95833	3500361	36.46
43	0.00374	95667	358	95488	3404528	35.59
44	0.00403	95309	385	95117	3309040	34.72
45	0.00434	94925	412	94719	3213923	33.86
46	0.00464	94513	438	94294	3119204	33.00
47	0.00493	94075	463	93843	3024910	32.15
48	0.00520	93612	487	93368	2931067	31.31
49	0.00547	93125	509	92870	2837698	30.47
50	0.00575	92615	532	92349	2744828	29.64
51	0.00604	92083	556	91805	2652479	28.81
52	0.00638	91527	584	91235	2560674	27.98
53	0.00677	90943	616	90635	2469439	27.15
54	0.00721	90327	651	90002	2378804	26.34
55	0.00768	89676	689	89332	2288802	25.52
56	0.00819	88987	729	88623	2199471	24.72
57	0.00872	88258	770	87873	2110848	23.92
58	0.00926	87488	810	87083	2022975	23.12
59	0.00984	86678	853	86251	1935892	22.33
60	0.01046	85825	897	85376	1849640	21.55
61	0.01120	84928	951	84452	1764264	20.77
62	0.01210	83977	1016	83469	1679812	20.00
63	0.01318	82961	1093	82414	1596343	19.24
64	0.01443	81867	1181	81277	1513929	18.49
65	0.01582	80686	1276	80048	1432652	17.76
66	0.01733	79410	1376	78721	1352604	17.03
67	0.01896	78033	1480	77293	1273883	16.32
68	0.02073	76553	1587	75760	1196590	15.63
69	0.02268	74966	1700	74116	1120830	14.95
70	0.02486	73266	1821	72355	1046714	14.29
71	0.02730	71444	1951	70469	974359	13.64
72	0.03004	69494	2087	68450	903890	13.01
73	0.03306	67406	2229	66292	835440	12.39
74	0.03638	65178	2371	63992	769148	11.80
75	0.03998	62807	2511	61551	705156	11.23
76	0.04387	60296	2645	58973	643605	10.67
77	0.04807	57651	2771	56265	584631	10.14
78	0.05266	54880	2890	53434	528366	9.63
79	0.05768	51989	2999	50490	474932	9.14
80	0.06317	48990	3095	47443	424442	8.66
81	0.06915	45896	3174	44309	376999	8.21
82	0.07568	42722	3233	41106	332690	7.79
83	0.08279	39489	3269	37854	291584	7.38
84	0.09054	36220	3279	34580	253729	7.01
85+	1.00000	32940	32940	219149	219149	6.65

**Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China(cont. 4)**

2012

Female

Age X	Probability of death $q_x$	Number of survivors $l_x$	Numbers of death $d_x$	Stationary population		Life expectancy $e^0_x$
				$L_x$	$T_x$	
0M	0.00206	100000	206	8325	8282082	82.82
1M	0.00043	99794	43	8314	8273757	82.91
2M	0.00027	99751	27	8311	8265443	82.86
3M	0.00038	99724	38	24926	8257131	82.80
6M	0.00037	99686	37	49834	8232205	82.58
0	0.00351	100000	351	99711	8282082	82.82
1	0.00035	99649	35	99632	8182371	82.11
2	0.00028	99614	28	99600	8082739	81.14
3	0.00024	99586	24	99574	7983139	80.16
4	0.00021	99562	21	99552	7883565	79.18
5	0.00019	99542	19	99532	7784013	78.20
6	0.00017	99523	17	99515	7684481	77.21
7	0.00015	99506	14	99499	7584966	76.23
8	0.00012	99492	12	99486	7485467	75.24
9	0.00011	99480	11	99474	7385981	74.25
10	0.00011	99468	10	99463	7286507	73.25
11	0.00010	99458	10	99453	7187044	72.26
12	0.00011	99448	11	99442	7087591	71.27
13	0.00013	99436	13	99430	6988149	70.28
14	0.00015	99424	15	99417	6888719	69.29
15	0.00017	99409	17	99401	6789302	68.30
16	0.00020	99392	20	99382	6689902	67.31
17	0.00023	99372	22	99361	6590520	66.32
18	0.00025	99350	25	99337	6491159	65.34
19	0.00027	99325	27	99312	6391821	64.35
20	0.00029	99298	29	99284	6292509	63.37
21	0.00031	99270	30	99255	6193225	62.39
22	0.00033	99240	32	99223	6093971	61.41
23	0.00035	99207	35	99190	5994747	60.43
24	0.00037	99173	37	99154	5895557	59.45
25	0.00039	99136	39	99116	5796403	58.47
26	0.00042	99097	41	99076	5697287	57.49
27	0.00044	99056	43	99034	5598210	56.52
28	0.00046	99012	46	98989	5499176	55.54
29	0.00049	98966	48	98942	5400187	54.57
30	0.00051	98918	51	98893	5301245	53.59
31	0.00054	98867	54	98841	5202352	52.62
32	0.00057	98814	57	98785	5103511	51.65
33	0.00061	98757	60	98727	5004726	50.68
34	0.00065	98697	64	98665	4905999	49.71
35	0.00070	98633	69	98598	4807334	48.74
36	0.00074	98564	73	98527	4708736	47.77
37	0.00079	98491	78	98452	4610209	46.81
38	0.00084	98412	83	98371	4511757	45.85
39	0.00090	98329	88	98285	4413386	44.88

**Table 1. Abridged life table of Republic of China(cont. end)**

2012

Female

Age X	Probability of death $q_x$	Number of survivors $l_x$	Numbers of death $d_x$	Stationary population		Life expectancy $e^0_x$
				$L_x$	$T_x$	
40	0.00096	98241	94	98194	4315101	43.92
41	0.00103	98147	101	98096	4216907	42.97
42	0.00112	98046	110	97990	4118811	42.01
43	0.00124	97935	121	97875	4020821	41.06
44	0.00138	97814	135	97747	3922946	40.11
45	0.00152	97679	149	97605	3825199	39.16
46	0.00167	97531	163	97449	3727594	38.22
47	0.00181	97368	176	97280	3630145	37.28
48	0.00194	97192	188	97098	3532865	36.35
49	0.00206	97003	200	96903	3435767	35.42
50	0.00219	96803	212	96697	3338864	34.49
51	0.00233	96591	225	96478	3242167	33.57
52	0.00248	96366	239	96246	3145689	32.64
53	0.00266	96126	255	95998	3049443	31.72
54	0.00285	95871	273	95734	2953445	30.81
55	0.00306	95598	293	95452	2857710	29.89
56	0.00331	95305	316	95147	2762259	28.98
57	0.00361	94989	343	94818	2667111	28.08
58	0.00395	94646	374	94459	2572294	27.18
59	0.00435	94272	410	94067	2477834	26.28
60	0.00479	93862	450	93637	2383767	25.40
61	0.00529	93412	494	93166	2290130	24.52
62	0.00585	92919	543	92647	2196964	23.64
63	0.00648	92376	599	92076	2104317	22.78
64	0.00720	91777	661	91446	2012241	21.93
65	0.00801	91116	730	90751	1920794	21.08
66	0.00890	90387	805	89984	1830043	20.25
67	0.00989	89582	886	89139	1740059	19.42
68	0.01100	88696	976	88208	1650920	18.61
69	0.01225	87720	1074	87183	1562712	17.81
70	0.01367	86646	1184	86054	1475529	17.03
71	0.01529	85462	1306	84808	1389475	16.26
72	0.01712	84155	1441	83435	1304667	15.50
73	0.01919	82714	1587	81920	1221232	14.76
74	0.02150	81127	1744	80255	1139312	14.04
75	0.02405	79383	1909	78428	1059057	13.34
76	0.02686	77474	2081	76434	980629	12.66
77	0.02996	75393	2259	74264	904195	11.99
78	0.03341	73135	2443	71913	829931	11.35
79	0.03725	70691	2633	69375	758018	10.72
80	0.04152	68059	2826	66646	688643	10.12
81	0.04627	65233	3018	63724	621997	9.54
82	0.05154	62215	3207	60611	558273	8.97
83	0.05741	59008	3387	57314	497662	8.43
84	0.06391	55621	3555	53843	440348	7.92
85+	1.00000	52066	52066	386505	386505	7.42