

2016年全世界主要國家0歲平均餘命排名  
The Rank of Life Expectancy at Birth by Country, 2016

單位：歲  
Unit: Years

國家名稱	排名	全體	男性	女性
Country	Rank	Total	Male	Female
San Marino	1	87.0	85	89
China, Hong Kong SARf	2	84.0	81	87
Japan	2	84.0	81	87
Singapore	4	83.0	81	85
Luxembourg	4	83.0	81	85
Switzerland	4	83.0	81	85
Italy	4	83.0	81	85
China, Macao SARf	8	83.0	80	86
Spain	8	83.0	80	86
Iceland	10	82.5	81	84
Norway	10	82.5	81	84
Sweden	10	82.5	81	84
Channel Islands	13	82.5	80	85
Australia	13	82.5	80	85
Liechtenstein	15	82.0	81	83
Cyprus	16	82.0	80	84
Israel	16	82.0	80	84
Netherlands	16	82.0	80	84
Malta	16	82.0	80	84
Martinique	20	82.0	79	85
Korea,South	20	82.0	79	85
France	20	82.0	79	85
New Zealand	23	81.5	80	83
Canada	24	81.5	79	84
Ireland	24	81.5	79	84
Austria	24	81.5	79	84
Denmark	27	81.0	79	83
Belgium	27	81.0	79	83
Finland	29	81.0	78	84
Greece	29	81.0	78	84
Slovenia	29	81.0	78	84
Guadeloupe	32	81.0	77	85
United Kingdom	33	80.5	79	82
Costa Rica	34	80.5	78	83
Germany	34	80.5	78	83
Portugal	34	80.5	78	83
Reunion	37	80.5	77	84
Taiwan	38	80.0	77	83
French Guiana	38	80.0	77	83
Chile	40	79.5	77	82
Puerto Rico	41	79.5	76	83
Guam	42	79.0	76	82
St. Lucia	43	79.0	75	83
Qatar	44	78.5	77	80
Albania	44	78.5	77	80

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United States	46	78.5	76	81
Cuba	46	78.5	76	81
Czech Republic	46	78.5	76	81
Panama	49	78.0	75	81
Curacao	49	78.0	75	81
Turkey	49	78.0	75	81
Poland	52	78.0	74	82
Lebanon	53	77.5	76	79
United Arab Emirates	53	77.5	76	79
Uruguay	55	77.5	74	81
Estonia	56	77.5	73	82
Bahrain	57	77.0	76	78
Maldives	57	77.0	76	78
Mexico	59	77.0	75	79
Oman	59	77.0	75	79
Brunei	59	77.0	75	79
Argentina	62	77.0	74	80
Croatia	62	77.0	74	80
New Caledonia	62	77.0	74	80
Algeria	65	76.5	75	78
Tunisia	65	76.5	75	78
China	65	76.5	75	78
Antigua and Barbuda	68	76.5	74	79
Grenada	68	76.5	74	79
Bosnia-Herzegovina	68	76.5	74	79
Kosovo	68	76.5	74	79
Montenegro	68	76.5	74	79
Slovakia	73	76.5	73	80
Mayotte	74	76.0	75	77
Iran	74	76.0	75	77
French Polynesia	76	76.0	74	78
Colombia	77	76.0	73	79
Ecuador	77	76.0	73	79
Venezuela	77	76.0	73	79
Morocco	80	75.5	74	77
Barbados	81	75.5	73	78
Dominica	81	75.5	73	78
Jamaica	81	75.5	73	78
St.Kitts-Nevis	81	75.5	73	78
Azerbaijan	81	75.5	73	78
Serbia	81	75.5	73	78
Brazil	87	75.5	72	79
Thailand	87	75.5	72	79
Hungary	87	75.5	72	79
Romania	87	75.5	72	79

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Kuwait	91	75.0	74	76
Malaysia	92	75.0	73	77
Macedonia	92	75.0	73	77
Nicaragua	94	75.0	72	78
Bahamas	94	75.0	72	78
Armenia	94	75.0	72	78
Sri Lanka	94	75.0	72	78
Samoa	94	75.0	72	78
Jordan	99	74.5	73	76
Saudi Arabia	99	74.5	73	76
Peru	101	74.5	72	77
Mauritius	102	74.5	71	78
Bulgaria	102	74.5	71	78
Latvia	104	74.5	70	79
Lithuania	105	74.5	69	80
Belize	106	74.0	71	77
Dominican Republic	106	74.0	71	77
Belarus	108	74.0	69	79
Honduras	109	73.5	71	76
Uzbekistan	109	73.5	71	76
Vietnam	109	73.5	71	76
Palau	112	73.5	70	77
El Salvador	113	73.5	69	78
Cape Verde	114	73.0	71	75
Paraguay	114	73.0	71	75
Palestinian Territory	114	73.0	71	75
Tonga	117	73.0	70	76
Seychelles	118	73.0	68	78
Bangladesh	119	72.5	71	74
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	120	72.5	70	75
Guatemala	121	72.5	69	76
Georgia	122	72.5	68	77
Kazakhstan	122	72.5	68	77
Egypt	124	72.0	71	73
Marshall Islands	124	72.0	71	73
Vanuatu	126	72.0	70	74
Libya	127	72.0	69	75
Trinidad and Tobago	127	72.0	69	75
Moldova	129	72.0	68	76
Suriname	130	71.5	68	75
Korea, North	130	71.5	68	75
Russia	132	71.5	66	77
Tajikistan	133	71.0	68	74
Kyrgyzstan	134	71.0	67	75
Ukraine	135	71.0	66	76

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Country	Rank	Total	Male	Female
Solomon Islands	136	70.5	69	72
Mongolia	137	70.5	66	75
Syria	138	70.5	64	77
Bhutan	139	70.0	70	70
Nepal	140	70.0	69	71
Fiji	141	70.0	67	73
Western Sahara	142	69.5	68	71
Iraq	143	69.5	67	72
Tuvalu	143	69.5	67	72
Philippines	145	69.5	66	73
Federated States of Micronesia	146	69.0	68	70
Indonesia	147	69.0	67	71
India	148	68.5	67	70
Timor-Leste	148	68.5	67	70
Bolivia	150	68.5	66	71
Cambodia	150	68.5	66	71
Turkmenistan	152	67.5	64	71
Senegal	153	67.0	65	69
Rwanda	153	67.0	65	69
Nauru	155	67.0	63	71
Laos	156	66.5	65	68
Kenya	157	66.5	64	69
Sao Tome and Principe	157	66.5	64	69
Guyana	157	66.5	64	69
Myanmar	157	66.5	64	69
Kiribati	161	66.5	63	70
Pakistan	162	66.0	65	67
Botswana	163	66.0	63	69
Madagascar	164	65.5	64	67
Gabon	164	65.5	64	67
Papua New Guinea	166	65.5	63	68
Ethiopia	167	65.0	63	67
Tanzania	167	65.0	63	67
Sudan	169	64.5	63	66
Yemen	169	64.5	63	66
Eritrea	171	64.5	62	67
South Africa	172	64.0	61	67
Mauritania	173	63.5	62	65
Comoros	173	63.5	62	65
Namibia	173	63.5	62	65
Afghanistan	173	63.5	62	65
Haiti	177	63.5	61	66
Uganda	178	63.0	62	64
Djibouti	179	62.5	61	64
Malawi	180	62.5	60	65

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Country	Rank	Total	Male	Female
Ghana	181	62.0	61	63
Liberia	181	62.0	61	63
Zambia	183	61.5	59	64
Gambia	184	61.0	60	62
Angola	185	61.0	58	64
Benin	186	60.5	59	62
Zimbabwe	186	60.5	59	62
Burkina Faso	188	60.0	59	61
Niger	188	60.0	59	61
Togo	188	60.0	59	61
Guinea	191	59.5	59	60
Congo, Dem. Rep	192	59.5	58	61
Congo	193	59.0	58	60
Cameroon	194	58.0	57	59
Mozambique	195	58.0	56	60
Mali	196	57.5	57	58
Equatorial Guinea	197	57.5	56	59
Guinea-Bissau	198	57.0	55	59
Burundi	198	57.0	55	59
Swaziland	200	57.0	54	60
South Sudan	201	56.0	55	57
Somalia	202	56.0	54	58
Côte d'Ivoire	203	53.5	52	55
Lesotho	204	53.5	51	56
Nigeria	205	53.0	52	54
Chad	206	52.5	51	54
Sierra Leone	207	51.5	51	52
Central African Republic	208	51.5	50	53
WORLD		72.0	70	74

資料來源：2017 World Population Data Sheet

Data Prepared by Population Reference Bureau demographers Toshiko Kaneda and Genevieve Dupuis.

說明：各國家(地區)之全體平均餘命係根據男、女性平均餘命相加除以2而得。

Note: SAR<sup>f</sup>: Special Administrative Region.

Ranking Key: Primary by "Total", the Secondary by "Male", and the third by "Female".